

虚拟补丁防护解析

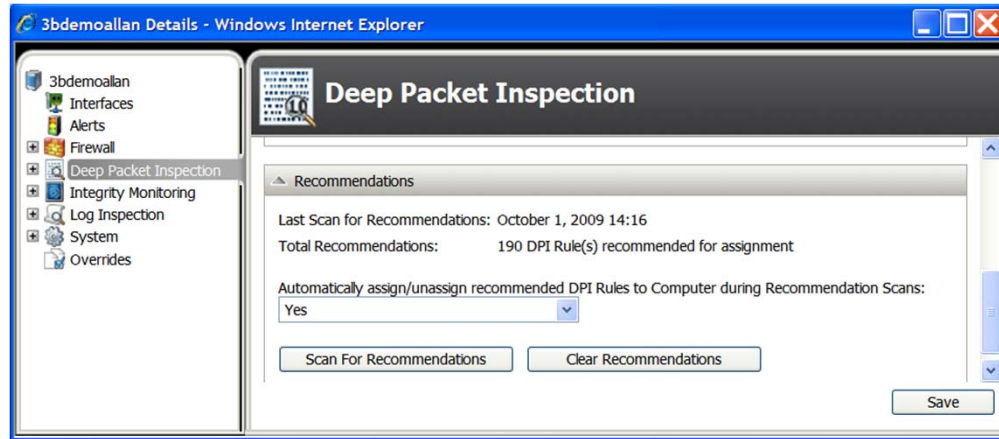
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趋势科技培训部

DeepSecurity防护特点-虚拟补丁



- 漏洞被公布，但是厂商还没提供相关补丁进行修补
- 操作系统或应用软件厂商已经停止提供修复补丁
- 服务器的补丁部署，往往需要重新启动，会造成业务中断

DeepSecurity防护特点-虚拟补丁



- 虚拟补丁防护：
 - 操作系统，应用程序
 - 无需本地安装
 - 深度数据包过滤规则，免受未打补丁的漏洞攻击
 - 作为补丁，修补程序和更新建议扫描：
 - 推荐分配的新规则
 - 建议规则取消不再需要的系统补丁
 - 1000+预定义的DPI策略，实时更新

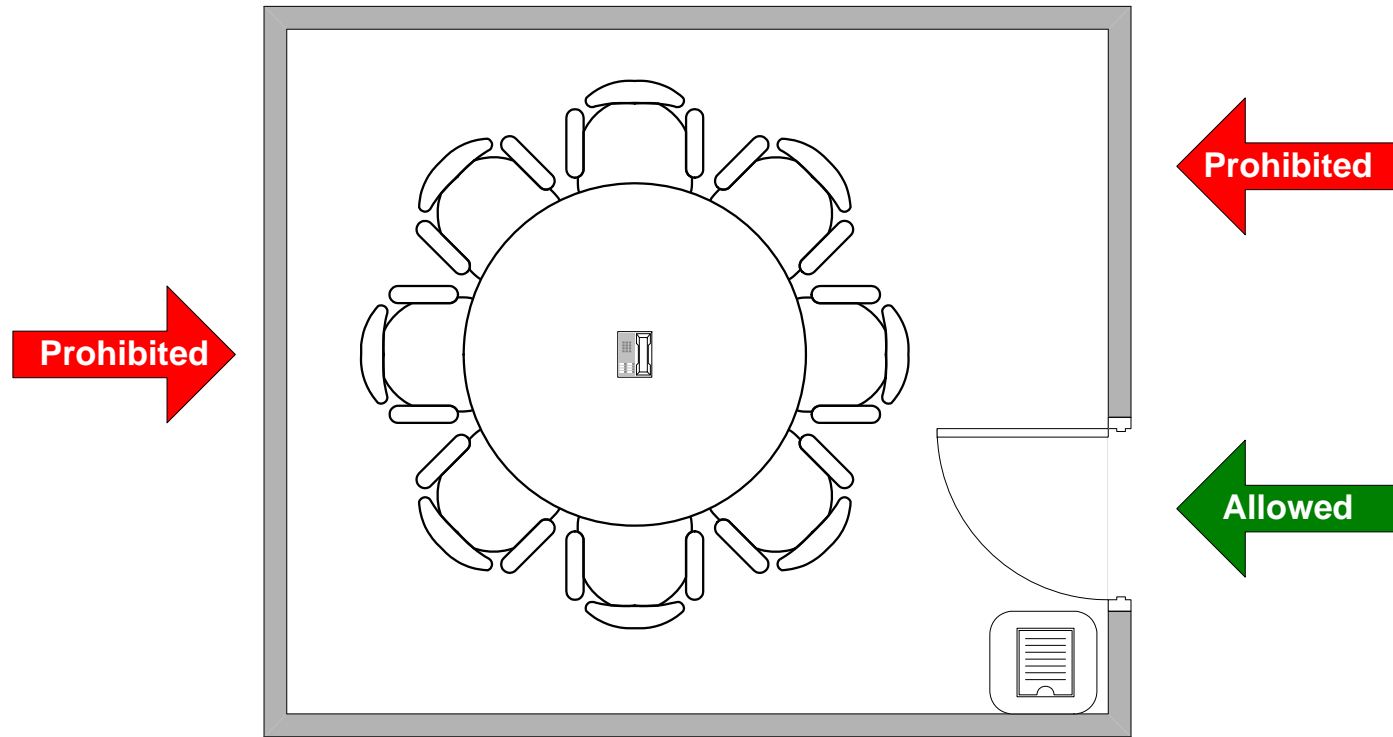
F	虚拟补丁防护
A	采用防护层方式非本地修复系统及应用安全漏洞
B	采用最简便，稳定方式快速修复漏洞，保护系统及应用

操作系统	应用程序
Windows XP Desktop	Mail Client Outlook Express (2)
Windows Vista Desktop	Web Client Common (18)
Windows Server 2008	Web Client Internet Explorer (21)
Windows Server 2003	Web Client SSL (1)
Windows Server 2000	Web Server Common (4)
Windows Mobile Laptop	Web Server IIS (2)
Windows 7 Desktop	Windows Services RPC Client (2)
Solaris Server	Windows Services RPC Server (2)
Linux Server	
Deep Security Virtual Appliance	

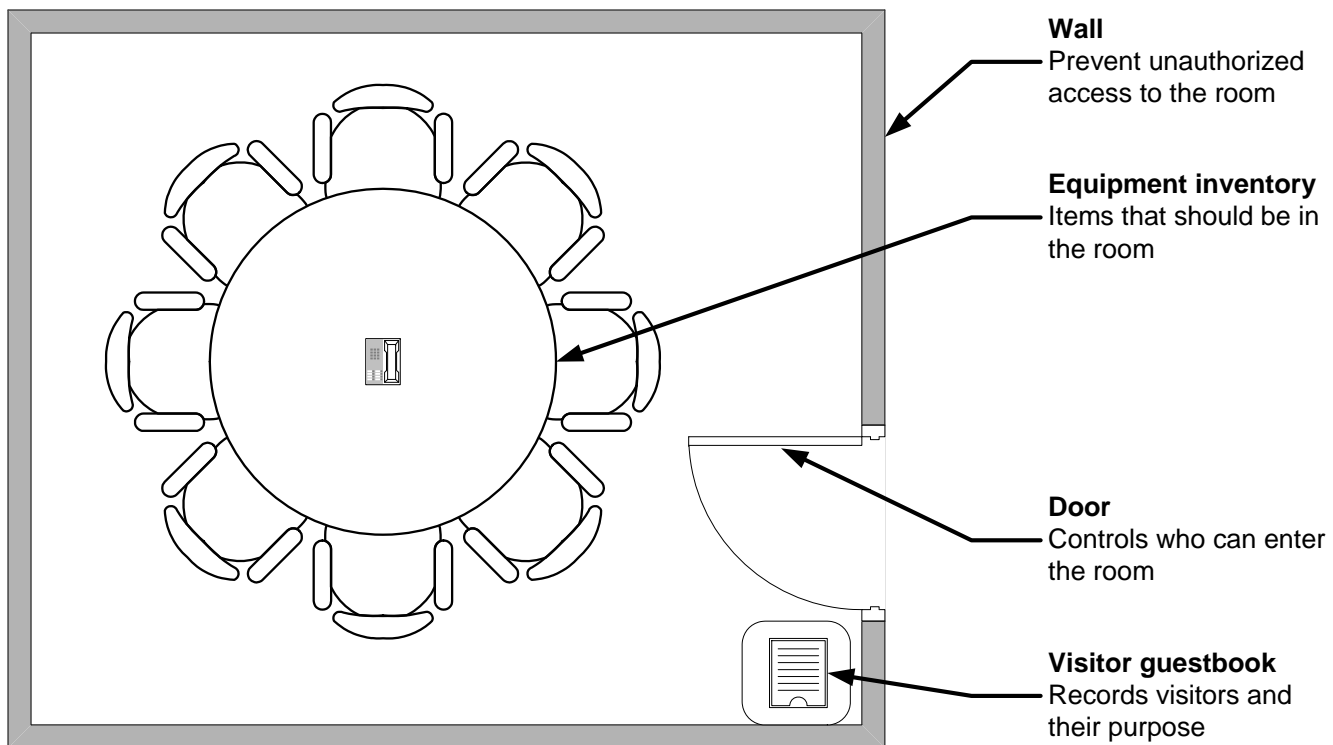
虚拟化防护DeepSecurity的功能



了解威胁入侵



DPI="门"



Firewall

Integrity Monitoring

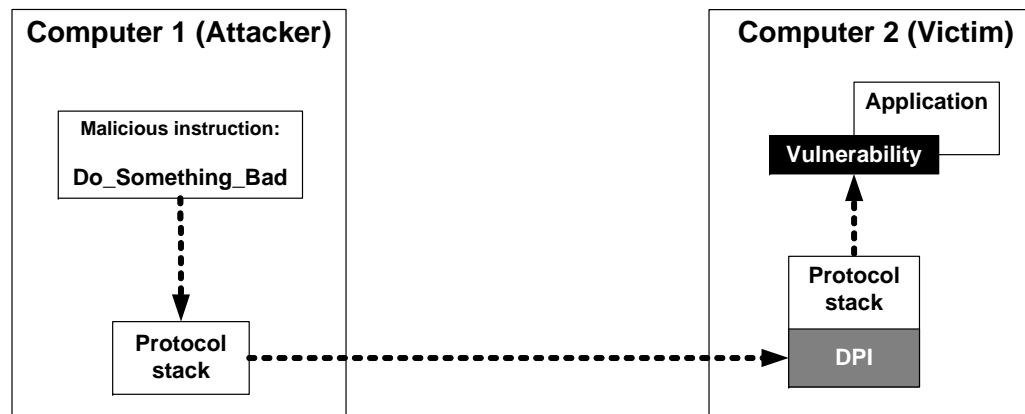
Deep Packet Inspection

Log inspection

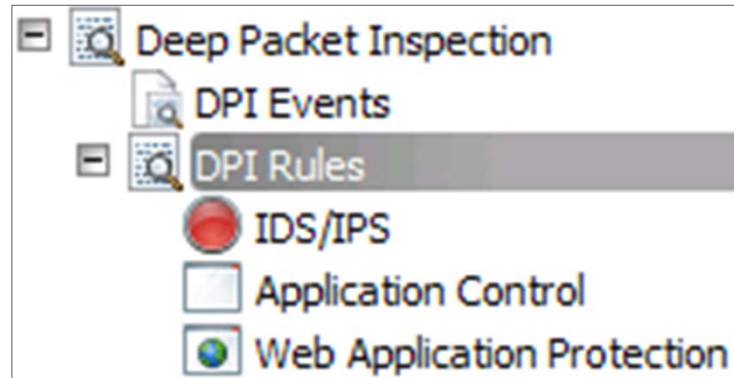
Deep Packet Inspection

使用DPI

- 虚拟补丁- 保护计算机在未安装补丁前阻止恶意程序的攻击

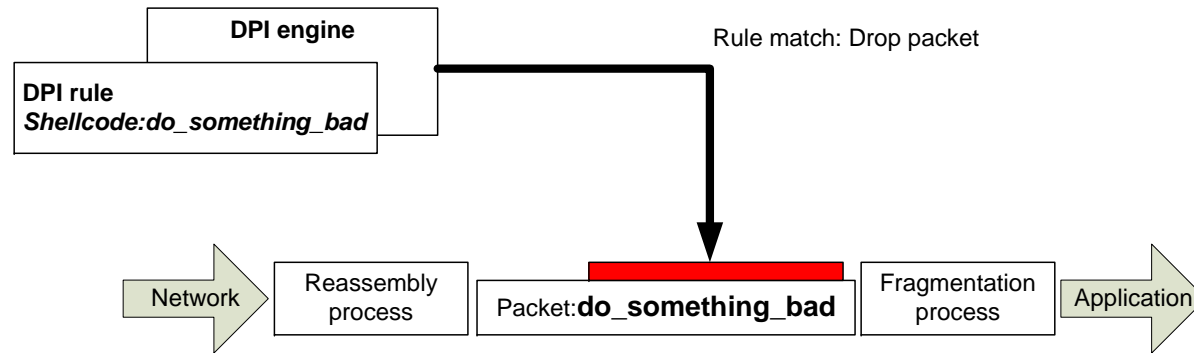


DPI > Rules



- **IDS/IPS** – 用于防御来自软件或系统的漏洞被利用。实现虚拟补丁功能

DPI > Rules



- 检查每个数据包中是否有恶意内容
- 需要重组可以被路由分割的数据包

DPI > Rules

- Exploit rules
- Vulnerability rules
- Smart rules

Exploit #1 for Vulnerability #1



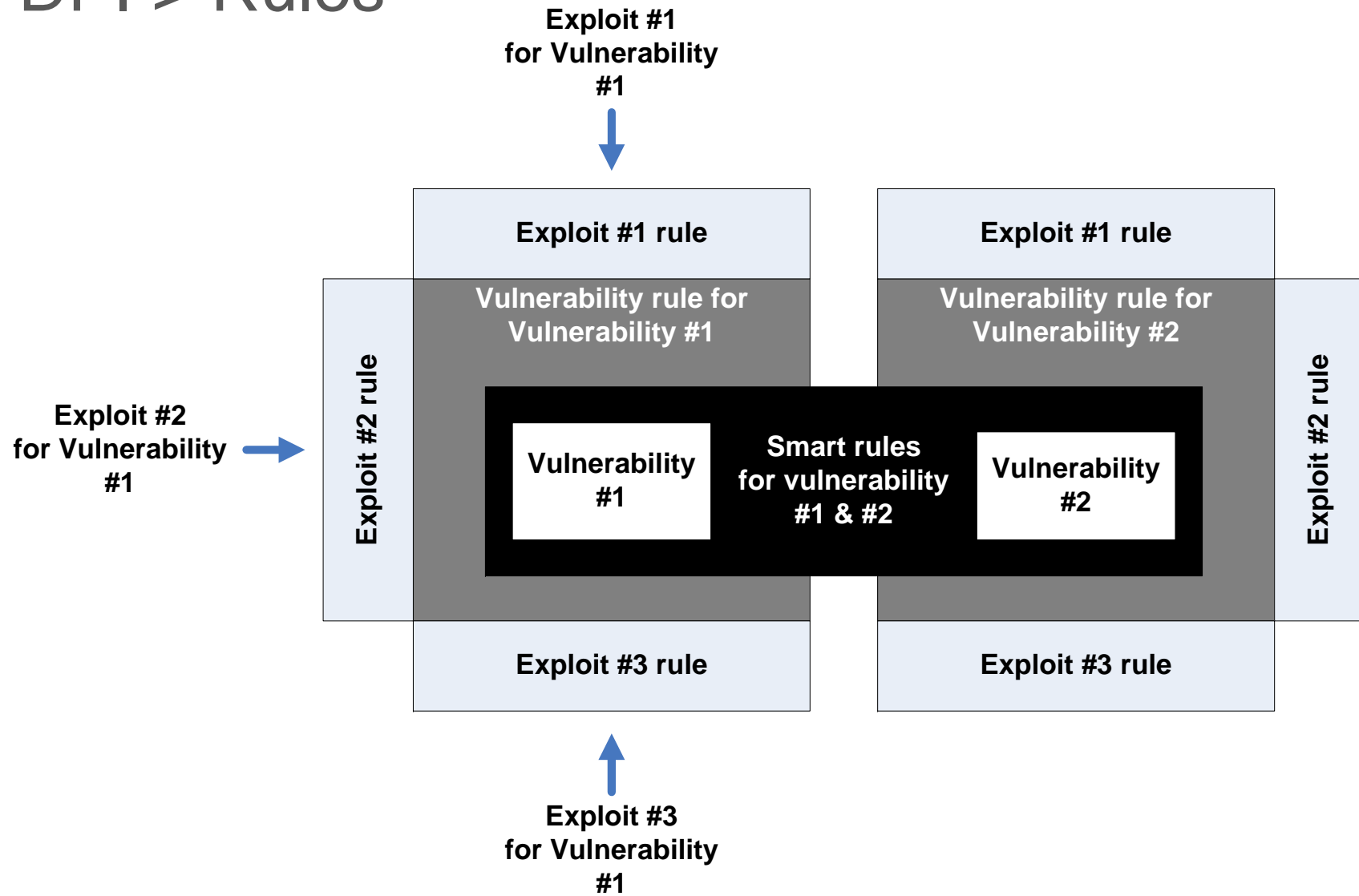
Exploit #2 for Vulnerability #1



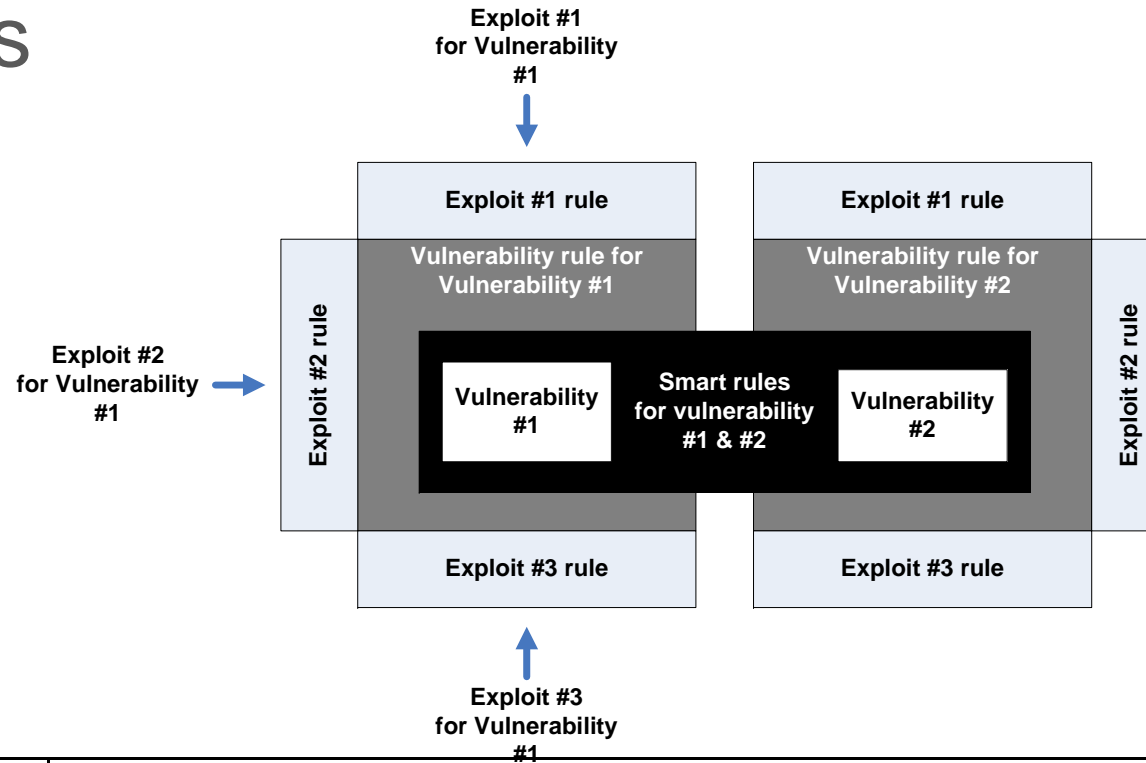
Exploit #3 for Vulnerability #1



DPI > Rules



DPI > Rules

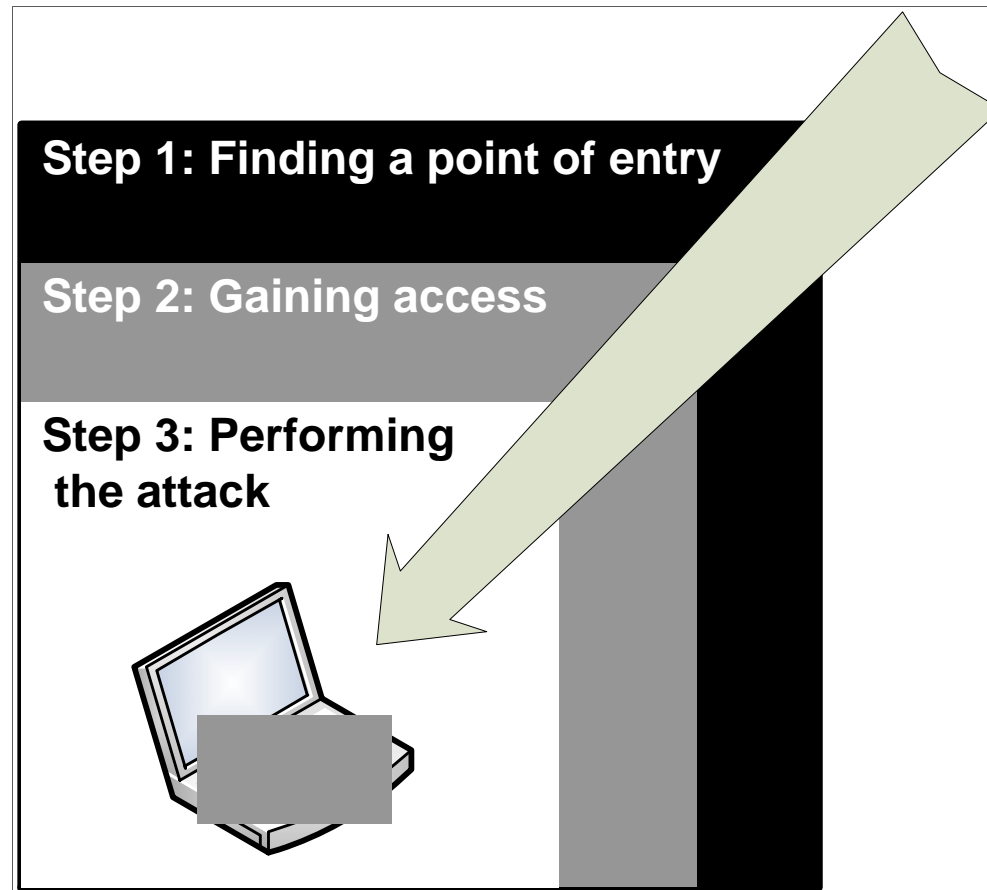


Rule No.	Type	Action
1	Smart	块的密码条目超过100个字符
2	Vulnerability	评估软件漏洞#1. 易受攻击的: 进入超过512多个字符的密码字段
3	Vulnerability	评估软件漏洞#2. 易受攻击的: 进入超过700多个字符的密码字段
4	Exploit	利用评估软件漏洞#1. 当一个特定的字符序列占512个字符缓冲区溢出可导致软件执行恶意操作

攻击类型

- 被动攻击 (Passive attack)
- 主动攻击 (Active attack)

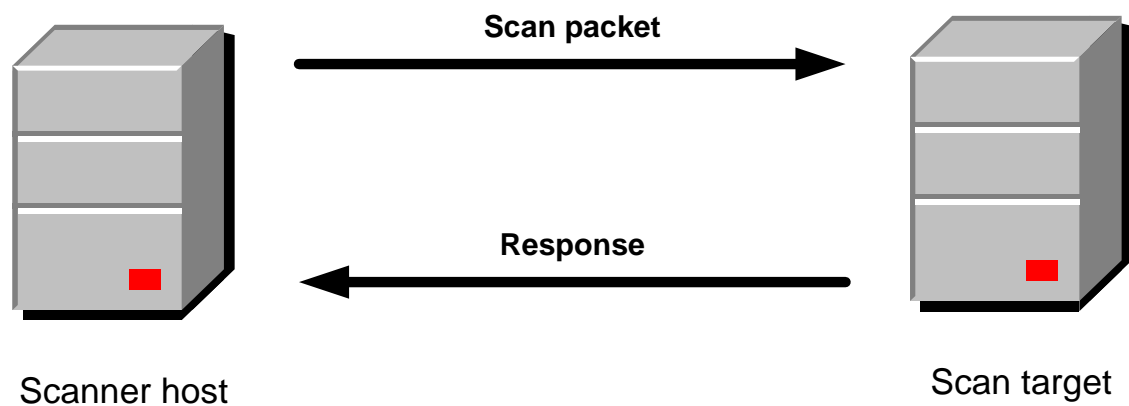
“解剖” 攻击



“解剖” 攻击> 进入点

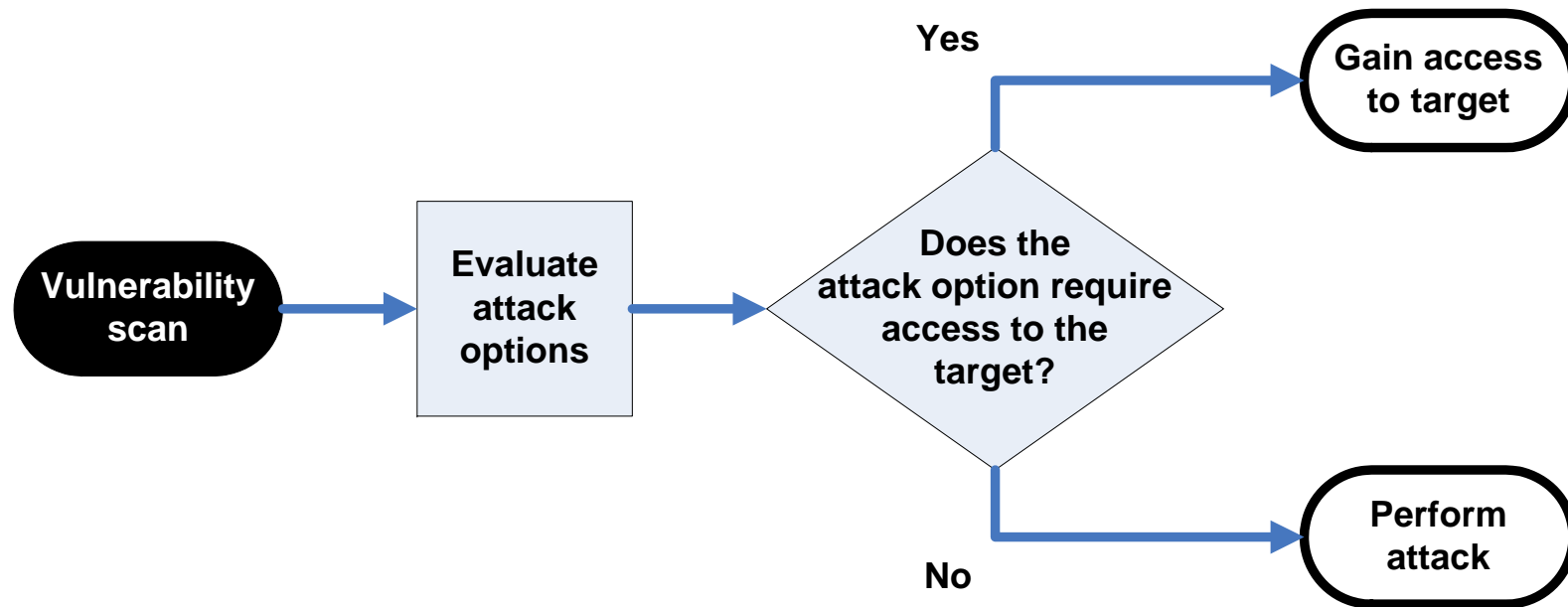
- 目标是什么？
- 目标环境是如何的？
- 哪个漏洞符合目标环境？

“解剖” 攻击> 进入点



- 网络映射/ 扫描
- 端口扫描
- OS fingerprinting
- 漏洞列表

“解剖” 攻击> 进入点



“解剖” 攻击> 获取访问权

Conficker/Worm_Downad 如何获取系统访问权

- 利用漏洞
- 暴力攻击网络共享
- 命名管道（Named-pipes）
- 恶意HTTP 服务
- Autorun.inf

攻击 > 访问 > 利用漏洞

Server Service Vulnerability (MS08-067). Affected:

- RPC support
- File & print sharing support
- Named-pipe sharing

获取攻击能力:

- 安装程序
- 查看/修改/删除文件
- 创建一个具有完全权限的新账号

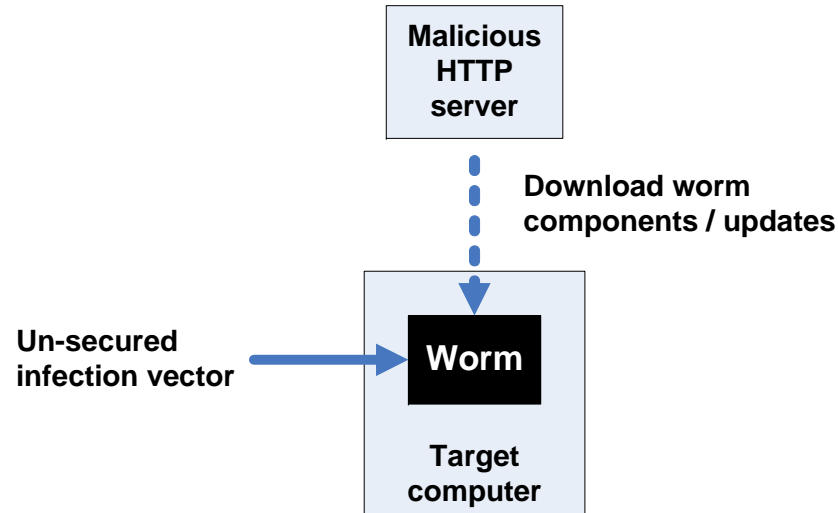
攻击 > 访问 > 网络共享

- 使用暴力破解方式攻击具有密码保护的网络安全
- 如果密码被猜测到，恶意程序即可以使用该网络安全

攻击 > 访问 > 命名管道

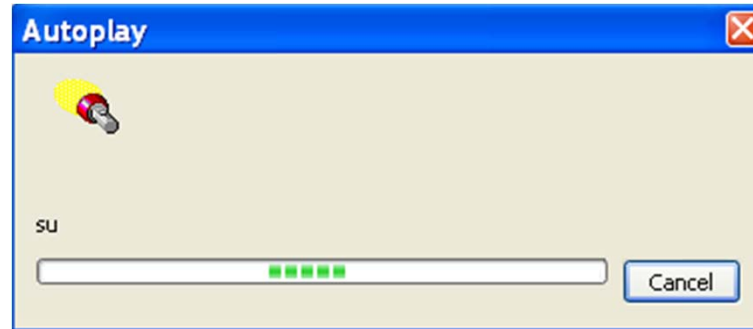
- 用作繁衍途径
- 生成新的病毒变种

攻击 > 访问 > 恶意 HTTP 服务



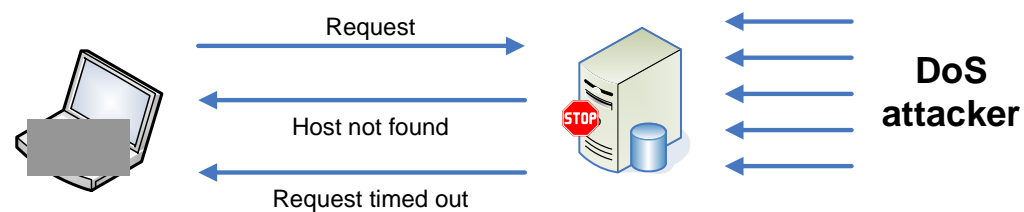
- 可作为获取访问权和攻击的一部分
- 恶意HTTP 服务使用一个随机端口

攻击 > 访问 > Autorun.inf



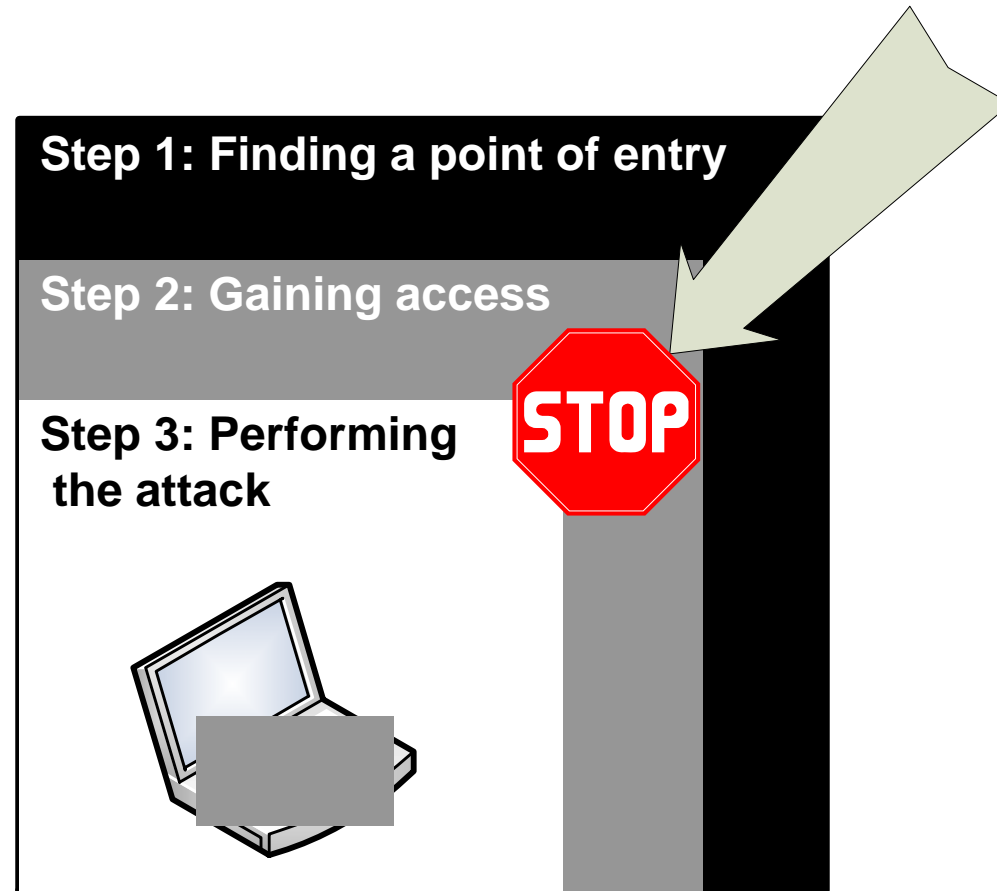
- 该病毒攻击USB drives，并使用此方式访问系统

“解剖” 攻击> 执行攻击

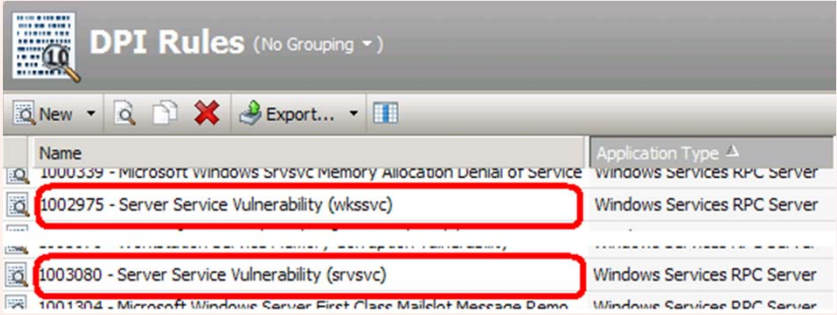


- 拒绝服务（DOS）
- 中间人
- Web应用攻击
- 在虚拟环境中攻击

拦截威胁 > 获取访问



拦截威胁> 获取访问

Attack vector	Deep Security solution										
<ul style="list-style-type: none">利用漏洞	<p>Feature: Deep Packet Inspection > DPI Rules</p> <p>Action: Prevent</p> <p>该DPI规则指定Conficker/WORM_DOWNAD利用的the Server Service vulnerability</p>  <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Name</th><th>Application Type</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1000339 - Microsoft Windows Srvsvc Memory Allocation Denial of Service</td><td>Windows Services RPC Server</td></tr><tr><td>1002975 - Server Service Vulnerability (wkssvc)</td><td>Windows Services RPC Server</td></tr><tr><td>1003080 - Server Service Vulnerability (srvsvc)</td><td>Windows Services RPC Server</td></tr><tr><td>1001304 - Microsoft Windows Server First Class Mailslot Message Demo</td><td>Windows Services RPC Server</td></tr></tbody></table>	Name	Application Type	1000339 - Microsoft Windows Srvsvc Memory Allocation Denial of Service	Windows Services RPC Server	1002975 - Server Service Vulnerability (wkssvc)	Windows Services RPC Server	1003080 - Server Service Vulnerability (srvsvc)	Windows Services RPC Server	1001304 - Microsoft Windows Server First Class Mailslot Message Demo	Windows Services RPC Server
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拦截威胁> 获取访问

Attack vector	Deep Security solution						
<ul style="list-style-type: none">暴力攻击网络共享	<p>Feature: Deep Packet Inspection > DPI rules</p> <p>Action: Prevent</p> <p>该过滤器标识尝试暴力破解Windows 密码。默认情况下，这一规则被触发条件为，在180秒进行50次密码登录尝试。这个值是可配置。这种防恶意软件，使用字母组合或字典”猜“密码。</p>  <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Name</th><th>Application Type</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1001852 - Identified Attempt To Brute Force Windows Login Credentials</td><td>Windows Services RPC Server</td></tr><tr><td>1001910 - Microsoft Internet Explorer (COToolbar, ActiveX DoS</td><td>Web Client Internet Explorer</td></tr></tbody></table>	Name	Application Type	1001852 - Identified Attempt To Brute Force Windows Login Credentials	Windows Services RPC Server	1001910 - Microsoft Internet Explorer (COToolbar, ActiveX DoS	Web Client Internet Explorer
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恶意HTTP服务	<p>Feature: Deep Packet Inspection > Application control</p> <p>Action: Prevent</p> <p>这是一个启发式检测流量过滤器，检测非端口80，8080，或其他一些管理员定义的HTTP流量</p>  <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Name</th><th>Application Type</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1001259 - Detected HTTP Server Traffic</td><td>Suspicious Server Application ...</td></tr><tr><td>1002103 - Application Control For ATM Classic</td><td>Application Control For Instan</td></tr></tbody></table>	Name	Application Type	1001259 - Detected HTTP Server Traffic	Suspicious Server Application ...	1002103 - Application Control For ATM Classic	Application Control For Instan		
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谢谢!

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